

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Condensed interim financial statements
for the three-month and nine-month periods ended
30 September 2023
and
Independent Auditor's Review Report



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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Board of Directors of Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated and separate statements of financial position of Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and of Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited, respectively, as at 30 September 2023; the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023; the consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023; and condensed notes ("interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Siripen Sukcharoenyingyong)
Certified Public Accountant
Registration No. 3636

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd.
Bangkok
14 November 2023

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Statement of financial position

Assets	<i>Note</i>	Consolidated financial statements			
		30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(in thousand US Dollar)	(in thousand Baht)
<i>Current assets</i>					
Cash and cash equivalents		12,446	7,801	455,005	269,621
Trade and other accounts receivable	2, 3	103,846	63,931	3,796,434	2,209,609
Short-term loans to related party	2	2,500	1,250	91,396	43,203
Supplies and spare parts		578	948	21,131	32,765
Total current assets		119,370	73,930	4,363,966	2,555,198
<i>Non-current assets</i>					
Restricted deposit at financial institution		8,419	8,405	307,784	290,497
Investment in associate	4	22,364	22,381	817,590	773,541
Investment in joint ventures	4	8,040	6,119	293,929	211,487
Other non-current receivable to joint venture	2	16,000	16,000	584,933	552,998
Investment properties		373	406	13,636	14,032
Property, plant and equipment	5	128,451	134,195	4,695,950	4,638,101
Right-of-use assets		22,889	29,355	836,783	1,014,579
Intangible assets		38	-	1,389	-
Deferred tax assets		552	616	20,180	21,290
Other non-current assets		97	84	3,546	2,903
Total non-current assets		207,223	217,561	7,575,720	7,519,428
Total assets		326,593	291,491	11,939,686	10,074,626

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Statement of financial position

Liabilities and equity	Note	Consolidated financial statements			
		30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(in thousand US Dollar)	(in thousand Baht)
<i>Current liabilities</i>					
Trade and other accounts payable	2	76,295	54,178	2,789,213	1,872,521
Short-term borrowings from parent company	2	11,500	4,000	420,420	138,250
Current portion of long-term borrowings					
from parent company	2	-	5,000	-	172,812
Current portion of long-term borrowings					
from financial institution	6	19,220	14,209	702,651	491,097
Current portion of lease liabilities		8,969	8,683	327,891	300,105
Current income tax payable		1,711	2,238	62,551	77,351
Total current liabilities		117,695	88,308	4,302,726	3,052,136
<i>Non-current liabilities</i>					
Long-term borrowings from parent company	2	22,500	-	822,562	-
Long-term borrowings from financial					
institution	6	2,607	18,275	95,307	631,628
Lease liabilities		14,418	21,129	527,098	730,269
Deferred tax liabilities		15	19	548	657
Non-current provisions for employee benefits		3,137	2,820	114,683	97,466
Total non-current liabilities		42,677	42,243	1,560,198	1,460,020
Total liabilities		160,372	130,551	5,862,924	4,512,156

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of financial position

	Consolidated financial statements			
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
	(in thousand US Dollar)			(in thousand Baht)
Liabilities and equity				
Equity				
Share capital:				
Authorized share capital				
<i>(1,416,700,697 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 1 per share)</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,416,701</u>	<u>1,416,701</u>
Issued and paid share capital				
<i>(1,413,328,857 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 1 per share)</i>	47,322	47,322	1,413,329	1,413,329
Share premium on ordinary shares	343,536	343,536	12,271,678	12,271,678
Deficit	(221,533)	(226,772)	(8,864,247)	(9,052,401)
Other components of equity	(3,392)	(3,392)	1,249,915	925,253
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	165,933	160,694	6,070,675	5,557,859
Non-controlling interests	288	246	6,087	4,611
Total equity	166,221	160,940	6,076,762	5,562,470
Total liabilities and equity	326,593	291,491	11,939,686	10,074,626

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Statement of financial position

Assets	<i>Note</i>	Separate financial statements			
		30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(in thousand US Dollar)	(in thousand Baht)
<i>Current assets</i>					
Cash and cash equivalents		5,073	105	185,460	3,629
Other accounts receivable		827	511	30,234	17,661
Short-term loans to related party	2	2,500	1,250	91,396	43,203
Total current assets		8,400	1,866	307,090	64,493
<i>Non-current assets</i>					
Investment in associate	4	22,507	22,507	822,818	777,896
Investment in joint venture	4	213	213	7,787	7,362
Investments in subsidiaries	4	55,370	55,370	2,024,233	1,913,720
Other non-current receivable to related party	2	41,962	27,474	1,534,059	949,567
Long-term loan to related party	2	28,964	30,632	1,058,875	1,058,715
Investment properties		1,217	1,336	44,491	46,175
Property, plant and equipment	5	135	100	4,935	3,456
Right-of-use assets		496	264	18,133	9,124
Intangible assets		20	-	731	-
Deferred tax assets		51	59	1,864	2,039
Other non-current assets		50	48	1,828	1,659
Total non-current assets		150,985	138,003	5,519,754	4,769,713
Total assets		159,385	139,869	5,826,844	4,834,206

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Statement of financial position

Liabilities and equity	<i>Note</i>	Separate financial statements			
		30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(in thousand US Dollar)	(in thousand Baht)
<i>Current liabilities</i>					
Trade and other accounts payable	2	1,811	706	66,208	24,401
Short-term borrowings from parent company	2	11,500	4,000	420,420	138,250
Current portion of long-term borrowing from parent company	2	-	5,000	-	172,812
Current portion of lease liabilities	30	106	1,097	3,664	
Total current liabilities		13,341	9,812	487,725	339,127
<i>Non-current liabilities</i>					
Long-term borrowings from parent company	2	22,500	-	822,562	-
Lease liabilities		409	139	14,952	4,804
Non-current provisions for employee benefits		393	358	14,367	12,373
Total non-current liabilities		23,302	497	851,881	17,177
Total liabilities		36,643	10,309	1,339,606	356,304
<i>Equity</i>					
Share capital:					
Authorized share capital <i>(1,416,700,697 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 1 per share)</i>		-	-	1,416,701	1,416,701
Issued and paid-up share capital <i>(1,413,328,857 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 1 per share)</i>		47,322	47,322	1,413,329	1,413,329
Share premium on ordinary shares		343,536	343,536	12,271,678	12,271,678
Deficit		(268,144)	(261,326)	(9,878,399)	(9,641,448)
Other components of equity		28	28	680,630	434,343
Total equity		122,742	129,560	4,487,238	4,477,902
Total liabilities and equity		159,385	139,869	5,826,844	4,834,206

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	Three-month period ended 30 September 2023 (in thousand US Dollar)	Three-month period ended 30 September 2022 (in thousand US Dollar)	Three-month period ended 30 September 2023 (in thousand Baht)	Three-month period ended 30 September 2022 (in thousand Baht)
Revenue				
Revenue from rendering of services	85,204	65,806	2,996,378	2,396,306
Interest income	46	37	1,618	1,347
Net gain on foreign exchange	-	23	-	838
Other income	348	365	12,239	13,292
Total revenue	85,598	66,231	3,010,235	2,411,783
Expenses				
Costs of rendering of services	71,736	57,619	2,522,747	2,098,179
Administrative expenses	5,362	3,742	188,566	136,264
Net loss on foreign exchange	274	-	9,636	-
Finance costs	1,439	1,153	50,605	41,986
Total expenses	78,811	62,514	2,771,554	2,276,429
Share of profit of joint ventures and associate accounted for using equity method	729	553	25,637	20,137
Profit before income tax expense	7,516	4,270	264,318	155,491
Tax expense	583	1,135	20,502	41,331
Profit for the period	6,933	3,135	243,816	114,160
Other comprehensive income				
<i>Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>				
Translation adjustments	-	-	163,999	409,493
<i>Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>				
Loss on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(1)	(19)	(35)	(691)
Other comprehensive income (expense) for the period, net of tax	(1)	(19)	163,964	408,802
Total comprehensive income for the period	6,932	3,116	407,780	522,962

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	Three-month period ended 30 September 2023		Three-month period ended 30 September 2022	
	(in thousand US Dollar)			
Profit attributable to:				
Owners of parent	6,918	2,917	243,288	106,222
Non-controlling interests	15	218	528	7,938
Profit for the period	6,933	3,135	243,816	114,160
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Owners of parent	6,917	2,899	407,252	515,060
Non-controlling interests	15	217	528	7,902
Total comprehensive income for the period	6,932	3,116	407,780	522,962
	<i>(in US Dollar)</i>		<i>(in Baht)</i>	
Basic earnings per share	0.0049	0.0021	0.1721	0.0752

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	Nine-month period ended 30 September		Nine-month period ended 30 September	
Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
	<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>		<i>(in thousand Baht)</i>	
Revenue				
Revenue from rendering of services	2	190,843	161,127	6,613,939
Interest income		120	41	4,150
Net gain on foreign exchange		-	52	-
Other income	2	1,380	906	47,448
Total revenue		192,343	162,126	6,665,537
Expenses				
Costs of rendering of services	2	168,343	151,888	5,829,050
Administrative expenses	2	15,810	11,840	545,845
Net loss on foreign exchange		14	-	627
Finance costs	2	4,060	2,125	140,243
Total expenses		188,227	165,853	6,515,765
Share of profit of joint ventures and associate accounted for using equity method		1,904	2,462	65,892
Profit (loss) before income tax expense		6,020	(1,265)	215,664
Tax expense		738	1,144	25,999
Profit (loss) for the period		5,282	(2,409)	189,665
Other comprehensive income				
<i>Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>				
Translation adjustments		-	-	324,662
<i>Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>				
Loss on remeasurements of defined benefit plans		(1)	(19)	(35)
Other comprehensive income (expense) for the period, net of tax		(1)	(19)	324,627
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period		5,281	(2,428)	514,292
				628,877

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements					
	Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023		Nine-month period ended 30 September 2022			
	(in thousand US Dollar)					
Profit (loss) attributable to:						
Owners of parent	5,240	(2,703)	188,189	(76,481)		
Non-controlling interests	42	294	1,476	10,700		
Profit (loss) for the period	5,282	(2,409)	189,665	(65,781)		
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:						
Owners of parent	5,239	(2,721)	512,816	618,213		
Non-controlling interests	42	293	1,476	10,664		
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	5,281	(2,428)	514,292	628,877		
Basic earnings (losses) per share	(in US Dollar)		(in Baht)			
	0.0037	(0.0019)	0.1332	(0.0541)		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Separate financial statements			
	Three-month period ended 30 September		Three-month period ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	(in thousand US Dollar)			
Revenue				
Management fee income	100	105	3,517	3,824
Interest income	229	211	8,053	7,684
Other income	85	92	2,989	3,350
Total revenue	414	408	14,559	14,858
Expenses				
Administrative expenses	1,014	811	35,659	29,533
Net loss on foreign exchange	1,549	3,664	54,474	133,423
Finance costs	527	93	18,533	3,387
Total expenses	3,090	4,568	108,666	166,343
Loss before income tax expense	(2,676)	(4,160)	(94,107)	(151,485)
Tax expense	4	-	141	-
Loss for the period	(2,680)	(4,160)	(94,248)	(151,485)
Other comprehensive income				
<i>Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>				
Translation adjustments	-	-	117,805	331,338
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	-	-	117,805	331,338
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	(2,680)	(4,160)	23,557	179,853
 Basic losses per share				
	<i>(in US Dollar)</i>		<i>(in Baht)</i>	
	(0.0019)	(0.0029)	(0.0667)	(0.1072)

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Separate financial statements			
	Nine-month period ended 30 September		Nine-month period ended 30 September	
Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
	<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>			
Revenue				
Management fee income	2	302	315	10,424
Interest income	2	668	662	23,065
Other income	2	281	256	9,693
Total revenue		1,251	1,233	43,182
Expenses				
Administrative expenses	2	2,947	2,629	101,793
Net loss on foreign exchange		4,009	6,774	139,731
Finance costs	2	1,105	277	38,330
Total expenses		8,061	9,680	279,854
Loss before income tax expense		(6,810)	(8,447)	(236,672)
Tax expense		8	-	279
Loss for the period		(6,818)	(8,447)	(236,951)
Other comprehensive income				
<i>Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss</i>				
Translation adjustments		-	-	246,287
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		-	-	246,287
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period		(6,818)	(8,447)	9,336
Basic losses per share		<i>(in US Dollar)</i> (0.0048)	<i>(in Baht)</i> (0.0060)	(0.1677)

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

							Consolidated financial statements			
							Other components of equity			
Issued and paid-up share capital on ordinary shares	Share premium	Retained earnings/ (Deficit)	Translation of financial statements	Share-based payment interests	Changes in ownership components of equity	Total other components of equity	Equity attributable to owners of the parent	Non- controlling interests	Total equity	
<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>										
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2022										
Balance at 1 January 2022	47,322	343,536	(226,505)			28	(3,420)	(3,392)	160,961	(286)
Comprehensive income (expense) for the period										
Profit or loss	-	-	(2,703)	-	-	-	-	(2,703)	294	(2,409)
Loss on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	-	-	(18)	-	-	-	-	(18)	(1)	(19)
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	-	-	(2,721)			-	-	(2,721)	293	(2,428)
Balance at 30 September 2022	<u>47,322</u>	<u>343,536</u>	<u>(229,226)</u>			<u>28</u>	<u>(3,420)</u>	<u>(3,392)</u>	<u>158,240</u>	<u>7</u>
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023										
Balance at 1 January 2023	47,322	343,536	(226,772)			28	(3,420)	(3,392)	160,694	246
Comprehensive income (expense) for the period										
Profit	-	-	5,240	-	-	-	-	5,240	42	5,282
Loss on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	-	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	(1)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	5,239			-	-	5,239	42	5,281
Balance at 30 September 2023	<u>47,322</u>	<u>343,536</u>	<u>(221,533)</u>			<u>28</u>	<u>(3,420)</u>	<u>(3,392)</u>	<u>165,933</u>	<u>288</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

Consolidated financial statements								
					Other components of equity			
	Issued and paid-up share capital	Share premium on ordinary shares	Retained earnings/ (Deficit)	Translation of financial statements	Share-based payment interests	Total other components of equity <i>(in thousand Baht)</i>	Equity attributable to owners of the parent	Non- controlling interests Total equity
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2022								
Balance at 1 January 2022	1,413,329	12,271,678	(9,064,542)	884,318	874	(121,163)	764,029	5,384,494
Comprehensive income (expense) for the period								
Profit or loss	-	-	(76,481)	-	-	-	(76,481)	10,700
Loss on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	-	-	(655)	-	-	-	(655)	(65,781)
Translation adjustments	-	-	-	695,349	-	695,349	695,349	(691)
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	-	-	(77,136)	695,349	-	695,349	618,213	10,664
Balance at 30 September 2022	<u>1,413,329</u>	<u>12,271,678</u>	<u>(9,141,678)</u>	<u>1,579,667</u>	<u>874</u>	<u>(121,163)</u>	<u>1,459,378</u>	<u>6,002,707</u>
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023								
Balance at 1 January 2023	1,413,329	12,271,678	(9,052,401)	1,045,542	874	(121,163)	925,253	5,557,859
Comprehensive income (expense) for the period								
Profit	-	-	188,189	-	-	-	188,189	1,476
Loss on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	-	-	(35)	-	-	-	(35)	(35)
Translation adjustments	-	-	-	324,662	-	324,662	324,662	324,662
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	188,154	324,662	-	324,662	512,816	1,476
Balance at 30 September 2023	<u>1,413,329</u>	<u>12,271,678</u>	<u>(8,864,247)</u>	<u>1,370,204</u>	<u>874</u>	<u>(121,163)</u>	<u>1,249,915</u>	<u>6,070,675</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

Separate financial statements

				Other components of equity	
				Share-based payment	Total equity
<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>					
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2022					
Balance at 1 January 2022	47,322	343,536	(257,256)	28	133,630
Comprehensive expense for the period					
Loss	-	-	(8,447)	-	(8,447)
Total comprehensive expense for the period	-	-	(8,447)	-	(8,447)
Balance at 30 September 2022	<u>47,322</u>	<u>343,536</u>	<u>(265,703)</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>125,183</u>
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023					
Balance at 1 January 2023	47,322	343,536	(261,326)	28	129,560
Comprehensive expense for the period					
Loss	-	-	(6,818)	-	(6,818)
Total comprehensive expense for the period	-	-	(6,818)	-	(6,818)
Balance at 30 September 2023	<u>47,322</u>	<u>343,536</u>	<u>(268,144)</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>122,742</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

Separate financial statements						
Issued and paid-up share capital	Share premium on ordinary shares	Retained earnings/ (Deficit)	Translation of financial statements	Other components of equity		
				Total other equity	Share-based payment	Total components of equity
<i>(in thousand Baht)</i>						
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2022						
Balance at 1 January 2022	1,413,329	12,271,678	(9,502,409)	282,432	874	283,306
Comprehensive income (expense) for the period						
LOSS	-	-	(298,278)	-	-	(298,278)
Translation adjustments	-	-	-	577,648	-	577,648
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	-	-	(298,278)	577,648	-	577,648
Balance at 30 September 2022	1,413,329	12,271,678	(9,800,687)	860,080	874	860,954
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023						
Balance at 1 January 2023	1,413,329	12,271,678	(9,641,448)	433,469	874	434,343
Comprehensive income (expense) for the period						
LOSS	-	-	(236,951)	-	-	(236,951)
Translation adjustments	-	-	-	246,287	-	246,287
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	-	-	(236,951)	246,287	-	246,287
Balance at 30 September 2023	1,413,329	12,271,678	(9,878,399)	679,756	874	680,630

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	Nine-month period ended 30 September		Nine-month period ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	(in thousand US Dollar)		(in thousand Baht)	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit (loss) for the period	5,282	(2,409)	189,665	(65,781)
<i>Adjustments to reconcile loss to cash receipts (payments)</i>				
Tax expense	738	1,144	25,999	41,641
Finance costs	4,060	2,125	140,243	74,811
Depreciation	18,633	12,722	643,293	445,418
Amortisation	9	-	311	-
Unrealised gain on exchange	(3,282)	(5,697)	(114,705)	(201,872)
Gain from sale of trading securities	-	(2)	-	(73)
Gain from sale of investment in mutual fund	-	(4)	-	(132)
Share of profit of joint ventures and associate accounted for using equity method, net of tax	(1,904)	(2,462)	(65,892)	(84,320)
(Reversal of) impairment loss recognised in profit or loss	99	(537)	3,469	(19,545)
Gain on disposal of investment in joint venture	-	(31)	-	(1,025)
Gain on disposals of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	-	(85)	-	(2,824)
Interest income	(120)	(41)	(4,150)	(1,479)
Provision for employee benefits	475	383	16,333	13,088
Loss from write-off non-refundable withholding tax	582	301	20,095	10,442
	24,572	5,407	854,661	208,349
<i>Changes in operating assets and liabilities</i>				
Restricted deposit at financial institutions	(14)	8	(512)	303
Trade and other accounts receivable	(38,302)	(10,085)	(1,400,255)	(382,289)
Supplies and spare parts	370	(509)	13,527	(19,295)
Other non-current assets	(13)	(6)	(475)	(227)
Trade and other accounts payable	22,595	31,975	826,036	1,212,068
Translation adjustments	-	-	51,286	19,089
Net cash from operating activities	9,208	26,790	344,268	1,037,998
Provision for employee benefit paid	(159)	(104)	(5,517)	(3,542)
Taxes paid	(905)	(1,761)	(30,962)	(59,649)
Net cash from operating activities	8,144	24,925	307,789	974,807

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	Nine-month period ended 30 September		Nine-month period ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>			
<i>Cash flows from investing activities</i>				
Proceed from sale of current investments	-	2,880	-	109,172
Proceeds from long-term loan to related party	-	1,092	-	41,394
Increase in long-term loan to related party	(1,250)	-	(45,698)	-
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	2	2,087	73	79,111
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(6,128)	(10,948)	(224,029)	(415,003)
Proceeds from disposal of investment in joint venture	-	31	-	1,175
Interest received	57	41	2,084	1,554
Net cash used in investing activities	(7,319)	(4,817)	(267,570)	(182,597)
<i>Cash flows from financing activities</i>				
Proceeds from short-term borrowings from parent company	7,500	-	274,187	-
Proceeds from long-term borrowings from parent company	17,500	-	639,770	-
Repayment of long-term borrowings	(10,704)	(10,704)	(391,320)	(405,753)
Payment of lease liabilities	(7,661)	(2,890)	(280,073)	(109,550)
Finance costs paid	(2,813)	(1,522)	(97,234)	(52,929)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities	3,822	(15,116)	145,330	(568,232)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents, before effect of exchange rates	4,647	4,992	185,549	223,978
Effect of exchange rates changes on cash and cash equivalents	(2)	(572)	(165)	(20,612)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	4,645	4,420	185,384	203,366
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	7,801	7,983	269,621	266,791
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September	12,446	12,403	455,005	470,157
<i>Non-cash transactions</i>				
Acquisition of interest in joint venture	-	15	-	569
Payables for purchase of property, plant and equipment	751	296	27,455	11,220
Lease agreements for right-of-use assets	304	33,469	11,114	1,268,699

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Separate financial statements					
	Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023		Nine-month period ended 30 September 2022			
	(in thousand US Dollar) (in thousand Baht)					
Cash flows from operating activities						
Loss for the period	(6,818)	(8,447)	(236,951)	(298,278)		
<i>Adjustments to reconcile loss to cash receipts (payments)</i>						
Tax expense	8	-	279	-		
Finance costs	1,105	277	38,330	10,087		
Depreciation	240	241	8,283	8,312		
Amortization	4	-	138	-		
Unrealised loss on exchange	3,782	6,686	131,752	237,475		
Gain from sale of trading securities	-	(2)	-	(73)		
Provision for employee benefits	35	34	1,208	1,174		
Interest income	(668)	(662)	(23,065)	(22,889)		
Loss from write-off non-refundable withholding tax	46	55	1,586	1,892		
	(2,266)	(1,818)	(78,440)	(62,300)		
<i>Changes in operating assets and liabilities</i>						
Other accounts receivable	(1,897)	2,332	(69,351)	88,399		
Other non-current assets	(14,489)	(5,923)	(529,693)	(224,521)		
Trade and other accounts payable	126	159	4,607	6,027		
Translation adjustments	-	-	(4,359)	16,729		
Net cash used in operating activities	(18,526)	(5,250)	(677,236)	(175,666)		
Taxes paid	(5)	(3)	(173)	(179)		
Net cash used in operating activities	(18,531)	(5,253)	(677,409)	(175,845)		
Cash flows from investing activities						
Proceed from sale of current investments	-	2	-	76		
Increase in short-term loan to subsidiary	(1,250)	(705)	(45,698)	(26,724)		
Proceeds from long-term loan to related party	-	1,107	-	41,963		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(72)	(15)	(2,632)	(569)		
Net cash from (used in) investing activities	(1,322)	389	(48,330)	14,746		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Separate financial statements					
	Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023		Nine-month period ended 30 September 2022			
	(in thousand US Dollar)					
Cash flows from financing activities						
Proceeds from short-term borrowings from parent company	7,500	-	274,187	-		
Proceeds from long-term borrowings from parent company	17,500	-	639,770	-		
Payment of lease liabilities	(107)	(113)	(3,912)	(4,283)		
Finance costs paid	(102)	(185)	(3,517)	(6,543)		
Net cash from (used in) financing activities	24,791	(298)	906,528	(10,826)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, before effect of exchange rates	4,938	(5,162)	180,789	(171,925)		
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	30	(37)	1,042	(1,286)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	4,968	(5,199)	181,831	(173,211)		
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	105	5,319	3,629	177,760		
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September	5,073	120	185,460	4,549		
Non-cash transaction						
Payables for purchase of property, plant and equipment	13	4	475	152		
Lease agreements for purchases of equipment	304	180	11,114	6,823		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

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Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

These notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements have been approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 14 November 2023.

1 Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in the same format as the annual financial statements together with notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis (“interim financial statements”) in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions. The interim financial statements focus on new activities, events and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported in annual financial statements. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2022.

In preparing these interim financial statements, judgements and estimates are made by management in applying the Group’s accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The accounting policies, methods of computation and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that described in the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

As at 30 September 2023, the Company has negative working capital of US Dollar 4.9 million. The management have assessed and confirmed its intention to continue the operations. Additionally, the parent company has provided financial assistances which they will not call upon the borrowings for the next 12 months or unless the Company has sufficient funds to meet the outstanding financial obligations to the parent company.

2 Related parties

Relationships with parent, subsidiaries, associates, joint ventures, key management personnel and other related parties have no material changes during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023. Significant transactions for nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 with related parties were as follows;

<i>Significant transactions with related parties Nine-month period ended 30 September</i>	Consolidated financial statements			
	2023 (in thousand US Dollar)	2022 (in thousand US Dollar)	2023 (in thousand Baht)	2022 (in thousand Baht)
Parent				
Administrative expenses	50	44	1,727	1,528
Finance cost	1,094	265	37,948	9,177
Joint venture				
Rendering of services	68,218	47,820	2,365,475	1,660,839
Cost of rendering of services	2,604	6,510	91,575	219,165
Other income	307	329	10,606	11,340
Administrative expenses	-	1	-	33
Key management personnel				
Key management personnel compensation				
Short-term employee benefits	586	572	20,224	19,773
Post-employment benefits	9	8	311	273
Total key management personnel compensation	<u>595</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>20,535</u>	<u>20,046</u>

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries

Notes to the condensed interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

<i>Significant transactions with related parties</i>		Consolidated financial statements			
<i>Nine-month period ended 30 September</i>		2023 (in thousand US Dollar)	2022 (in thousand US Dollar)	2023 (in thousand Baht)	2022 (in thousand Baht)
Other related parties					
Sales of share capital		-	31	-	1,094
Sales of current investment		-	2,875	-	101,479
Sales of intangible assets		-	2,056	-	72,571
Administrative expenses		52	42	1,803	1,452
Significant transactions with related parties					
<i>Nine-month period ended 30 September</i>		Separate financial statements			
		2023 (in thousand US Dollar)	2022 (in thousand US Dollar)	2023 (in thousand Baht)	2022 (in thousand Baht)
Parent					
Administrative expenses		41	33	1,415	1,147
Finance cost		1,094	265	37,948	9,177
Subsidiaries					
Management fee income		302	315	10,424	10,907
Interest income		587	662	20,260	22,889
Other income		109	96	3,753	3,321
Joint venture					
Other income		247	155	8,533	5,393
Key management personnel					
Key management personnel compensation					
Short-term employee benefits		586	572	20,224	19,773
Post-employment benefits		9	8	311	273
Total key management personnel compensation		<u>595</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>20,535</u>	<u>20,046</u>
Other related parties					
Administrative expenses		51	42	1,768	1,452
Balances with related parties as at					
<i>Trade accounts receivable</i>		Consolidated financial statements			
		30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(in thousand US Dollar)			
Trade accounts receivable					
Joint ventures		<u>26,181</u>	<u>17,250</u>	<u>957,133</u>	<u>596,201</u>
Total		<u>26,181</u>	<u>17,250</u>	<u>957,133</u>	<u>596,201</u>
Other accounts receivables					
Associate		145	101	5,301	3,491
Joint ventures		34	1,332	1,243	46,037
Other related party		<u>7,542</u>	<u>7,542</u>	<u>275,723</u>	<u>260,670</u>
Less allowance for expected credit loss		<u>7,721</u>	<u>8,975</u>	<u>282,267</u>	<u>310,198</u>
Net		<u>(7,542)</u>	<u>(7,542)</u>	<u>(275,723)</u>	<u>(260,670)</u>
		<u>179</u>	<u>1,433</u>	<u>6,544</u>	<u>49,528</u>
Other non-current receivables					
Joint venture		<u>16,000</u>	<u>16,000</u>	<u>584,933</u>	<u>552,998</u>
Total		<u>16,000</u>	<u>16,000</u>	<u>584,933</u>	<u>552,998</u>

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
Balances with related parties as at				
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>			
Loans to				
Joint venture	2,500	1,250	91,396	43,203
Other related party	18,350	18,350	670,845	634,220
	20,850	19,600	762,241	677,423
<i>Less allowance for expected credit loss</i>	(18,350)	(18,350)	(670,845)	(634,220)
Net	2,500	1,250	91,396	43,203
Trade accounts payables				
Joint venture	1,193	903	43,614	31,210
Total	1,193	903	43,614	31,210
Other accounts payables				
Parent	1,148	135	41,969	4,666
Other related parties	617	617	22,556	21,325
Total	1,765	752	64,525	25,991
Borrowings from parent company				
Short-term borrowings	11,500	4,000	420,420	138,250
Current portion of long-term borrowing	-	5,000	-	172,812
Long-term borrowings	22,500	-	822,562	-
Total	34,000	9,000	1,242,982	311,062

Short-term and long-term borrowings for support working capital were granted by parent company and were denominated in US Dollar, with interest rate at 7% per annum. The repayment terms are on call for short-term borrowings and until 31 December 2025 for long-term borrowings.

Significant agreement with related party

A direct subsidiary entered into Guarantee Agreements with related party to provide the corporate guarantee to the financial institution for the term loan of agreed amount. Under the term of the agreements, the related party agree to pay fees as stipulated in the agreement. The agreement expires when the loan has been fully paid to the financial institution.

	Separate financial statements			
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
Balances with related parties as at				
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>			
Other accounts receivables				
Subsidiaries	4,556	4,397	166,560	151,971
Associates	144	101	5,264	3,491
Joint venture	19	2	695	69
	4,719	4,500	172,519	155,531
<i>Less allowance for expected credit loss</i>	(4,247)	(4,247)	(155,263)	(146,787)
Net	472	253	17,256	8,744

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

	Separate financial statements			
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
	(in thousand US Dollar)		(in thousand Baht)	
Balances with related parties as at				
Other non-current receivables				
Subsidiary	65,126	51,966	2,380,895	1,796,069
Less allowance for expected credit loss	(23,164)	(24,492)	(846,836)	(846,502)
Net	41,962	27,474	1,534,059	949,567
Loans to				
Subsidiaries	56,451	59,317	2,063,753	2,050,137
Joint venture	2,500	1,250	91,396	43,203
Less allowance for expected credit loss	(27,487)	(28,685)	(1,004,878)	(991,422)
Net	31,464	31,882	1,150,271	1,101,918
Other accounts payable				
Parent	1,126	123	41,165	4,251
Subsidiaries	11	12	402	415
Total	1,137	135	41,567	4,666
Borrowings from parent company				
Short-term borrowings	11,500	4,000	420,420	138,250
Current portion of long-term borrowing	-	5,000	-	172,812
Long-term borrowings	22,500	-	822,562	-
Total	34,000	9,000	1,242,982	311,062

3 Trade accounts receivable

	Consolidated financial statements			
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
	(in thousand US Dollar)		(in thousand Baht)	
Within credit terms				
Overdue:				
Less than 3 months	5,029	7,337	183,852	253,584
3-6 months	1,737	1,582	63,502	54,678
6-12 months	1,364	1,005	49,866	34,735
Over 12 months	1,067	531	39,008	18,353
	68,277	33,594	2,496,092	1,161,089
Less allowance for expected credit loss	(681)	(605)	(24,896)	(20,910)
Net	67,596	32,989	2,471,196	1,140,179
Contract asset - accrued income	19,687	14,927	719,723	515,913
Retention receivables	7,022	7,619	256,712	263,331
Total	94,305	55,535	3,447,631	1,919,423

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

<i>Allowance for expected credit loss for the nine-month period ended 30 September</i>	Consolidated financial statements			
	2023 (in thousand US Dollar)	2022 (in thousand US Dollar)	2023 (in thousand Baht)	2022 (in thousand Baht)
Addition	533	379	18,731	13,036
Reversal	(434)	(916)	(15,263)	(32,581)
Write-off	(23)	(1,465)	(780)	(49,544)
Total	76	(2,002)	2,688	(69,089)

4 Investments in associate, joint ventures and subsidiaries

Increase in share capital of an indirect subsidiary

On 6 June 2023, the shareholders of Mermaid Subsea Services (Malaysia) Ltd. (“MSSM”), an indirect subsidiary, approved the increase in share capital of MSSM by MYR 4.0 million, from MYR 0.6 million to MYR 4.6 million. The addition shares were authorised and issued on 6 June 2023.

New joint venture agreement

On 21 June 2023, Mermaid Subsea Services (Thailand) Ltd. (“MSST”), a subsidiary of the Company signed an agreement with Tan Cang Offshore Services Joint Stock Company, a company incorporation in Vietnam, to establish a joint venture company in Vietnam.

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

		Consolidated financial statements									
		Type of business		Country of incorporation		Ownership interest		Paid-up capital		Cost	
				30 September 2023		31 December 2022		30 September 2023		31 December 2022	
				(%)							
<i>Associate</i>											
<i>Direct associate</i>											
PTGC Co., Ltd.	Real estate	Cambodia	49.00	49.00	USD 19 million	USD 19 million	22,507	22,507	22,364	22,381	
Total							22,507	22,507	22,364	22,381	
<i>Joint ventures</i>											
<i>Direct joint venture</i>											
Zamil Mermaid Offshore Services Co. (LLC)		Inspection, installation, repair and maintenance services for Offshore Oil and Gas industry	Saudi Arabia	40.00	40.00	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	213	213	1,679	1,673
<i>Indirect joint ventures</i>											
ZeaQuest Co., Ltd.		Robotics and artificial intelligence developer and commercial subsea engineering service provider	Thailand	50.00	50.00	THB 155 million	THB 155 million	2,577	2,577	635	564
Millennium 3 Ship Management and Operations DMCCO	Vessels management and operation	United Arab Emirates	50.00	50.00	AED 1 million	AED 1 million	136	136	5,726	3,882	
Total							2,926	2,926	8,040	6,119	

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Una

Consolidated financial statements										
Type of business	Country of incorporation	Ownership interest	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(%)								
Associate										
<i>Direct associate</i>										
PTGC Co., Ltd.	Real estate	Cambodia	49.00	49.00	USD 19 million	USD 19 million	<u>822,818</u>	<u>777,896</u>	<u>817,590</u>	<u>773,541</u>
Total							<u>822,818</u>	<u>777,896</u>	<u>817,590</u>	<u>773,541</u>
Joint ventures										
<i>Direct joint venture</i>										
Zamil Mermaid Offshore Services Co. (LLC)	Inspection, installation, repair and maintenance services for Offshore Oil and Gas industry	Saudi Arabia	40.00	40.00	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	7,787	7,362	61,381	57,823
<i>Indirect joint venture</i>										
ZeaQuest Co., Ltd.	Robotics and artificial intelligence developer and commercial subsea engineering service provider	Thailand	50.00	50.00	THB 155 million	THB 155 million	94,211	89,067	23,215	19,493
Millennium 3 Ship Management and Operations DMCCCO	Vessels management and operation	United Arab Emirates	50.00	50.00	AED 1 million	AED 1 million	<u>4,972</u>	<u>4,700</u>	<u>209,333</u>	<u>134,171</u>
Total							<u>106,970</u>	<u>101,129</u>	<u>293,929</u>	<u>211,487</u>

Mermaid Maritime Public Company Limited and its Subsidiaries
Notes to the condensed interim financial statements
For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)

										Separate financial statements			
										Paid-up capital	Cost	31 December 2022	
										31	30	September 2023	
										(in thousand US Dollar)			
Type of business	Country of incorporation	Ownership interest	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	Paid-up capital	Cost	31 December 2022		
		30	31	31	2023	2022	2023	2022	31	30	September 2023		
		September	December	September	September	December	September	December	September	September	December	31 December 2022	
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
<i>Associate</i>													
PTGC Co., Ltd.	Real estate	Cambodia	49.00	49.00	USD 19 million	USD 19 million	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	22,507	22,507	22,507	22,507	22,507
Total													
<i>Joint venture</i>													
Zamil Mermaid Offshore Services Co. (LLC)	Inspection, installation, repair and maintenance services for Offshore Oil and Gas industry	Saudi Arabia	40.00	40.00	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	213	213	213	213	213
Total													
<i>Associate</i>													
PTGC Co., Ltd.	Real estate	Cambodia	49.00	49.00	USD 19 million	USD 19 million	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	822,818	822,818	822,818	822,818	822,818
Total													
<i>Joint venture</i>													
Zamil Mermaid Offshore Services Co. (LLC)	Inspection, installation, repair and maintenance services for Offshore Oil and Gas industry	Saudi Arabia	40.00	40.00	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	SAR 2 million	7,787	7,787	7,787	7,787	7,787
Total													

None of the Company's associate and joint venture are publicly listed and consequently do not have published price quotations.

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	September 2023	December 2022	September 2023	December 2022	September 2023	December 2022	Separate financial statements			At cost – net 31 December 2022
							Paid - up capital	Cost	Impairment	
							30	31	30	
<i>Direct subsidiaries</i>										
Mermaid Subsea Services (Thailand) Ltd.	100.00	100.00	THB 2,130 million	THB 2,130 million	153,485	153,485	(98,123)	(98,123)	55,362	55,362
Mermaid Drilling Ltd.	95.00	95.00	THB 410 million	THB 410 million	14,074	14,074	(14,074)	(14,074)	-	-
Mermaid Maritime Mauritius Ltd.	100.00	100.00	USD 1	USD 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mermaid Ventures Co., Ltd.	100.00	100.00	THB 250 thousand	THB 250 thousand	8	8	-	-	8	8
Total					167,567	167,567	(112,197)	(112,197)	55,370	55,370
<i>Indirect subsidiaries</i>										
Seascape Surveys Pte. Ltd.	100.00	100.00	SGD 100 thousand	SGD 100 thousand	14,268	14,268	(14,268)	(14,268)	-	-
Mermaid Subsea Services (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. (1)	45.00	45.00	MYR 4,550 thousand	MYR 550 thousand	1,016	139	-	-	1,016	139
Mermaid Subsea Services (UK) Ltd.	100.00	100.00	GBP 100 thousand	GBP 100 thousand	130	130	-	-	-	-
Mermaid Subsea Oil and Gas Services DMCEST	100.00	100.00	AED 1 million	AED 1 million	274	274	-	-	274	274
Mermaid Decom Co., Ltd.	100.00	100.00	THB 250 thousand	THB 250 thousand	8	8	-	-	8	8
Mermaid Offshore Services Pte. Ltd.	100.00	100.00	USD 20,400 Thousand	USD 20,400 Thousand	20,400	20,400	(20,400)	(20,400)	-	-
Mermaid International Ventures	100.00	100.00	USD 100	USD 100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mermaid Subsea Services (International) Ltd.	100.00	100.00	USD 1	USD 1	7,586	7,586	-	-	7,586	7,586
Mermaid Subsea Services Saudi Arabia Co., Ltd.	95.00	95.00	SAR 500 thousand	SAR 500 thousand	386	386	-	-	386	386
Mermaid Subsea Services LLC (1)	49.00	49.00	QAR 200 thousand	QAR 200 thousand	55	55	-	-	55	55
Total					44,123	43,246	(34,668)	(34,668)	9,455	8,578

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	Separate financial statements											
	30 September 2023			31 December 2022			31 December 2022			30 September 2023		
	Cost	Paid - up capital	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	September 2023	30 December 2022	31 December 2022	September 2023	30 September 2023	At cost – net	Impairment	31 December 2022
<i>Direct subsidiaries</i>												
Mermaid Subsea Services (Thailand) Ltd.	100.00	100.00	THB 2,130 million	THB 2,130 million	5,611,151	5,304,810	(3,587,210)	(3,391,366)	2,023,941	1,913,444	-	-
Mermaid Drilling Ltd.	95.00	95.00	THB 410 million	THB 410 million	514,522	486,431	(514,522)	(486,431)	-	-	-	-
Mermaid Maritime Mauritius Ltd.	100.00	100.00	USD 1	USD 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mermaid Ventures Co., Ltd.	100.00	100.00	THB 250 thousand	THB 250 thousand	292	276	-	-	-	292	-	276
Total			6,125,965	5,791,517	(4,101,732)	(3,877,797)	(3,877,797)	2,024,233	1,913,720			
<i>Indirect subsidiaries</i>												
Seascape Surveys Pte. Ltd.	100.00	100.00	SGD 100	SGD 100	521,614	493,136	(521,614)	(493,136)	-	-	-	-
Mermaid Subsea Services (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. ⁽¹⁾	45.00	45.00	MYR 4,550 thousand	MYR 4,550 thousand	37,143	4,804	-	-	-	37,143	4,804	4,804
Mermaid Subsea Services (UK) Ltd.	100.00	100.00	GBP 100 thousand	GBP 100 thousand	4,753	4,493	-	-	-	4,753	4,493	4,493
Mermaid Subsea Oil and Gas Services DMCEST	100.00	100.00	AED 1 million	AED 1 million	10,017	9,470	-	-	-	10,017	9,470	9,470
Mermaid Decom Co., Ltd.	100.00	100.00	THB 250 thousand	THB 250 thousand	292	276	-	-	-	292	276	276
Mermaid Offshore Services Pte. Ltd.	100.00	100.00	USD 20,400 Thousand	USD 20,400 Thousand	745,789	705,073	(745,789)	(705,073)	-	-	-	-
Mermaid International Ventures	100.00	100.00	USD 100	USD 100	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	3
Mermaid Subsea Services (International) Ltd.	100.00	100.00	USD 1	USD 1	277,331	262,190	-	-	-	277,331	262,190	262,190
Saudi Arabia Services Co., Ltd.	95.00	95.00	SAR 500 thousand	SAR 500 thousand	14,112	13,341	-	-	-	14,112	13,341	13,341
Mermaid Subsea Services LLC ⁽¹⁾	49.00	49.00	QAR 200 thousand	QAR 200 thousand	2,011	1,901	-	-	-	2,011	1,901	1,901
Total			1,613,065	1,494,687	(1,267,403)	(1,198,209)	(1,198,209)	345,662	296,478			
(1) Group interest is 100% after taking account of nominee holdings.												

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5 Property, plant and equipment

<i>For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023</i>	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	(in thousand US Dollar)	(in thousand Baht)	(in thousand US Dollar)	(in thousand Baht)
<i>Net book value</i>				
At 1 January 2023	134,195	4,638,101	100	3,456
Additions	6,018	220,008	62	2,267
Disposals	(1)	(37)	-	-
Write-off	(2)	(73)	-	-
Depreciation	(11,759)	(405,991)	(27)	(933)
Translation adjustments	-	243,942	-	145
At 30 September 2023	128,451	4,695,950	135	4,935

As at 30 September 2023, the Group's property, plant and equipment with a net book value of US Dollar 87.7 million (*31 December 2022: US Dollar 93.5 million*) were collaterals for credit facilities from financial institution.

6 Long-term borrowings from financial institution

	Consolidated financial statements			
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
	(in thousand US Dollar)		(in thousand Baht)	
Current portion	19,220	14,209	702,651	491,097
Long-term portion	2,607	18,275	95,307	631,628
Total	21,827	32,484	797,958	1,122,725

Movements during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 were as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements	
	(in thousand US Dollar)	(in thousand Baht)
At 1 January 2023	32,484	1,122,725
Repayments	(10,704)	(391,320)
Amortisation to profit and loss (front end fee)	47	1,623
Translation adjustments	-	64,930
At 30 September 2023	21,827	797,958

Long-term borrowings for the purchase of support vessels were granted by commercial banks and were denominated in US Dollar, having a total outstanding balance of US Dollar 21.9 million as at 30 September 2023 (*31 December 2022: US Dollar 32.6 million*) with repayment terms until 2026. These borrowings bear interest at the rate of SOFR plus a certain margin, are secured by mortgages of support vessels as mentioned in Note 5 and are guaranteed by the Company.

According to a condition of the borrowing agreements for all asset acquisitions, the Company and its subsidiaries are not allowed to create any encumbrance on the assets used as collateral, except for encumbrances created with the prior consent of the financial institutions and permitted liens. The Company and certain subsidiaries must comply with other conditions and restrictions stated in the borrowing agreements.

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7 Segment information and disaggregation of revenue

The Group has two reportable segments, as described below, which are the Group's strategic divisions. The strategic divisions offer different services and are managed separately because they require different marketing strategies. For each of the strategic divisions, the chief operating decision maker (CODM) reviews internal management reports on at least a quarterly basis. The following summary describes the operations in each of the Group's reportable segments.

Business segments

The Group comprises the following main business segments:

Segment 1	Subsea group
Segment 2	Holding

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Consolidated financial statements For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023				
Subsea group	Holding	Total (in thousand US Dollar)	Elimination	Group
<i>Disaggregation of revenue</i>				
Primary geographical markets				
Saudi Arabia	97,761	97,761	-	97,761
Thailand	49,699	49,699	-	49,699
Qatar	21,174	21,174	-	21,174
United Arab Emirates	21,138	21,138	-	21,138
United Kingdom	857	857	-	857
Vietnam	214	214	-	214
Total revenue	190,843	190,843	-	190,843
Major products/service lines				
Providing services	190,843	190,843	-	190,843
Total revenue	190,843	190,843	-	190,843
<i>Timing of revenue recognition</i>				
Over time	190,843	190,843	-	190,843
Total revenue	190,843	190,843	-	190,843
<i>Information about reportable segment</i>				
Revenue from rendering of services	190,843	190,843	-	190,843
Operating profit (loss)	14,596	(6,406)	8,190	(14)
Share of profit (loss) of associate and joint ventures	1,916	(12)	1,904	-
Finance costs	(2,955)	(1,105)	(4,060)	(4,060)
Tax expense	(730)	(8)	(738)	(738)
Profit (loss) for the period	12,827	(7,531)	5,296	(14)
Segment assets as at 30 September 2023	294,240	139,856	434,096	(107,503)
Segment liabilities as at 30 September 2023	264,990	37,031	302,021	(141,649)

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Consolidated financial statements For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (in thousand US Dollar)				
Subsea group	Holding	Total	Elimination	Group
<i>Disaggregation of revenue</i>				
Primary geographical markets				
Saudi Arabia	91,558	-	91,558	-
Thailand	29,566	-	29,566	29,566
Qatar	12,046	-	12,046	12,046
United Arab Emirates	10,457	-	10,457	10,457
Malaysia	10,454	-	10,454	10,454
Myanmar	5,253	-	5,253	5,253
United Kingdom	1,793	-	1,793	1,793
Total revenue	161,127	-	161,127	161,127
Major products/service lines				
Providing services	161,127	-	161,127	-
Total revenue	161,127	-	161,127	161,127
Timing of revenue recognition				
Over time	161,127	-	161,127	-
Total revenue	161,127	-	161,127	161,127
<i>Information about reportable segment</i>				
Revenue from rendering of services	161,127	-	161,127	-
Operating profit (loss)	7,349	(8,876)	(1,527)	(75)
Share of profit (loss) of associate and joint ventures	2,468	(6)	2,462	-
Finance costs	(1,923)	(277)	(2,200)	75
Tax expense	(1,144)	-	(1,144)	-
Profit (loss) for the period	6,750	(9,159)	(2,409)	(2,409)
Segment assets as at 31 December 2022	265,647	118,812	384,459	(92,968)
Segment liabilities as at 31 December 2022	251,175	10,663	261,838	(131,287)
				291,491
				130,551

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Consolidated financial statements For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023					
Subsea group	Holding	Total (in thousand Baht)	Elimination	Group	
<i>Disaggregation of revenue</i>					
Primary geographical markets					
Saudi Arabia	-	3,371,187	-	3,371,187	
Thailand	-	1,729,656	-	1,729,656	
Qatar	-	742,470	-	742,470	
United Arab Emirates	-	733,651	-	733,651	
United Kingdom	-	29,449	-	29,449	
Vietnam	-	7,526	-	7,526	
Total revenue	-	6,613,939	-	6,613,939	
Major products/service lines					
Providing services	-	6,613,939	-	6,613,939	
Total revenue	-	6,613,939	-	6,613,939	
Timing of revenue recognition					
Over time	-	6,613,939	-	6,613,939	
Total revenue	-	6,613,939	-	6,613,939	
<i>Information about reportable segment</i>					
Revenue from rendering of services	-	6,613,939	-	6,613,939	
Operating profit (loss)	(222,595)	290,490	(475)	290,015	
Share of profit (loss) of associate and joint ventures	(435)	65,892	-	65,892	
Finance costs	(38,330)	(140,243)	-	(140,243)	
Tax expense	(279)	(25,999)	-	(25,999)	
Profit (loss) for the period	(261,639)	190,140	(475)	189,665	
Segment assets as at 30 September 2023	10,756,916	15,869,813	(3,930,127)	11,939,686	
Segment liabilities as at 30 September 2023	9,687,582	11,041,371	(5,178,447)	5,862,294	

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Consolidated financial statements					
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022					
Subsea group	Holding	Total (in thousand Baht)	Elimination	Group	
<i>Disaggregation of revenue</i>					
Primary geographical markets					
Saudi Arabia	-	3,197,410	-		3,197,410
Thailand	-	1,016,147	-		1,016,147
Qatar	-	425,327	-		425,327
United Arab Emirates	-	361,086	-		361,086
Malaysia	-	380,679	-		380,679
Myanmar	-	174,825	-		174,825
United Kingdom	-	65,275	-		65,275
Total revenue	5,620,749	5,620,749	-		5,620,749
Major products/service lines					
Providing services	-	5,620,749	-		5,620,749
Total revenue	5,620,749	5,620,749	-		5,620,749
<i>Timing of revenue recognition</i>					
Over time	-	5,620,749	-		5,620,749
Total revenue	5,620,749	5,620,749	-		5,620,749
<i>Information about reportable segment</i>					
Revenue from rendering of services	-	5,620,749	-		5,620,749
Operating profit (loss)	282,486	(313,538)	(31,052)	(2,597)	(33,649)
Share of profit (loss) of associate and joint ventures	84,465	(145)	84,320	-	84,320
Finance costs	(67,815)	(9,593)	(77,408)	2,597	(74,811)
Tax expense	(41,641)	-	(41,641)	-	(41,641)
Profit (loss) for the period	257,495	(323,276)	(65,781)	-	(65,781)
Segment assets as at 31 December 2022	9,181,396	4,106,427	13,287,823	(3,213,197)	10,074,626
Segment liabilities as at 31 December 2022	8,681,211	368,539	9,049,750	(4,537,594)	4,512,156

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8 Financial instruments

Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy, but does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

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	Carrying amount	Consolidated financial statements			Fair value		
		Total	Level 1	Level 2			
<i>Financial instruments measured at FVTPL</i>							
<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>							
<i>At 30 September 2023</i>							
<i>Financial liabilities</i>							
Long-term borrowings	-	21,827	21,827	-	22,284		
Total other financial liabilities	-	21,827	21,827	-	22,284		
<i>At 31 December 2022</i>							
<i>Financial liabilities</i>							
Long-term borrowings	-	32,484	32,484	-	33,868		
Total other financial liabilities	-	32,484	32,484	-	33,868		
<i>(in thousand Baht)</i>							
<i>At 30 September 2023</i>							
<i>Financial liabilities</i>							
Long-term borrowings	-	797,958	797,958	-	814,665		
Total other financial liabilities	-	797,958	797,958	-	814,665		
<i>At 31 December 2022</i>							
<i>Financial liabilities</i>							
Long-term borrowings	-	1,122,725	1,122,725	-	1,170,599		
Total other financial liabilities	-	1,122,725	1,122,725	-	1,170,599		

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Financial instruments measured at fair value

Type	Technique
Debt securities and other financial liabilities	Discounted cash flows

9 Guarantees

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group and the Company had outstanding guarantees as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements							
	30 September 2023				31 December 2022			
	thousand Baht	thousand USD	thousand GBP	thousand QAR	thousand AED	thousand Baht	thousand USD	thousand QAR
Letters of guarantee issued by financial institutions in the normal course of business	39,200	26,683	2,310	25	50	78,925	26,063	25
Guarantee for long-term borrowings of subsidiary to financial institution	-	21,879	-	-	-	-	32,583	-
Separate financial statements								
	30 September 2023				31 December 2022			
	thousand USD				thousand USD			
Guarantee for long-term loans of subsidiaries to financial institutions				21,879			32,583	

10 Other events

The Group, through its other indirect subsidiary Seascape Surveys Pte. Ltd. (“SSS”), is a party to or involved in a legal proceeding in Indonesia related to the shareholdings and management affairs of PT Seascape Surveys Indonesia (“PTSSI”). A tort lawsuit was filed in the South Jakarta District Court by SSS alleging that the defendants and co-defendants had engaged in unlawful acts related to the transfer of ownership of 368 (46%) shares in PTSSI. The trial will proceed to the hearing of lawsuit.

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11 Commitments with non-related parties

	Consolidated financial statements			
	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December
<i>(in thousand US Dollar)</i>				<i>(in thousand Baht)</i>
<i>Other commitment</i>				
Short-term lease commitments	223	256	8,153	8,848
Long-term lease commitments	155	120	5,667	4,147
Total	378	376	13,820	12,995